Preliminary Practice

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Question 1) Springs, Distributed Loads, Shear and Moment Diagrams

For the beam shown below, there is a support that attaches to a weightless plank attached to a spring and a string $AB$, both attached to a weight of $W = 6\text{N}$. The spring is 1 m long if unstretched and has a spring constant of $k = 1\text{N/m}$. The string’s length is specifically engineered so the weight is centered at $x = 1\text{ m}$. Note that the pinned supports on the weightless plank are not necessarily located at $x = 0\text{ m}$ or $x = 2\text{ m}$, but they are equidistant from the middle of the plank where the roller support resides.

The distributed load’s function can be modeled as $2\ln bx_0 - 3l / ln 3 [\text{N}]$, where $x_0$ would equal to $x - 2$ (since the distributed load starts at $x = 2\text{ m}$). So, $x_0$ is between 0 m and 2 m.

A) How long is string $AB$?
B) Draw the complete shear and moment diagrams. Please label your graphs.

Question 2) Friction and Hydrostatics

An aquarium has water filled up to 4 m contained by a bar that is 6 m tall. The bar is held to a string that goes through two cylindrical supports with a static friction of 0.3. The string is ultimately connected to a weight of $W$ on a 30 degree inclined surface with a static friction of 0.5. The string is parallel with that surface. Your job is to determine the range of $W$ in kN so that the block does not slide down or up nor will the water break through the bar and leak out of the aquarium, releasing all the fish.

Question 3) Internal Force (Work in Progress - Not in Version 1)

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Useful References and Equations

- $\sum F_N = 0$ at the N-axis
- $M_A = \sum (d_A)F_A$, where $d_A$ is the displacement from point A to the point of the force $F_A$'s exertion
- $g = 9.806 \text{ m/s}^2$
- Hydrostatic pressure of water $p = \rho gh$, where, for water, mass density $\rho = 1000 \text{ kg/m}^2$
- $x_{AVG} = (1/W) \int_A^B x w \, dx$, where $W$ is the total weight of the distributed load that spans between $A \leq x \leq B$ and $w$ is the function of the distributed load
- $\int \ln(y) \, dy = y \ln(y) - y + C$, where $C$ is a constant number
- $\int y \ln(y) \, dy = 0.5y^2 \ln(y) - 0.25y^2 + C$, where $C$ is a constant number
- $N$ is equivalent to $\text{kg} \cdot \text{m/s}^2$

![Diagram](image.png)

- $\sin \theta = o/h$
- $\cos \theta = a/h$
- $\tan \theta = o/a$

Pinned support: can have a reaction at any direction but not moments

Roller support: can only have a reaction pointing perpendicular to the support